

1. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 적절한 것은?

Among the growing number of alternative work styles is flextime. Flextime allows workers to adjust work hours to suit personal needs. The total number of hours in the week remains the same, but the daily schedule varies from standard business hours. Flextime can also mean a change in workdays, such as four 10-hour days and six short days. Workers on flextime schedules include employment agents, claim adjusters, mail clerks, and data entry operators.

- ① To define flextime
- ② To describe flexible workers
- ③ To discuss the alternative work styles
- ④ To compare different jobs
- ⑤ To arrange flextime schedules

2. 다음 ㉠~㉤을 문맥에 맞게 배열한 것은?

- ㉠ Mark Twain began his career writing light, humorous verse, but evolved into a chronicler of the vanities and hypocrisies of mankind.
- ㉡ Though Twain earned a great deal of money from his writings and lectures, he lost a great deal through investments in ventures in his later life.
- ㉢ Samuel Langhorne Clemens, better known by his pen name Mark Twain had worked as a typesetter and a riverboat pilot on the Mississippi River before he became a writer.
- ㉣ At mid-career, with *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, he combined rich humor, sturdy narrative and social criticism, popularizing a distinctive American literature built on American themes and language.

- ① ㉠ - ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉣ ② ㉡ - ㉣ - ㉢ - ㉠
- ③ ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉡ - ㉢ ④ ㉢ - ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉡
- ⑤ ㉢ - ㉣ - ㉠ - ㉡

※ 문맥상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은? (3~4)

3. Medieval people did not distinguish between entertainment (which people expect to pay for) and general merriment, of the sort that anyone could take part in at festive times. They regarded both as 'play,' as opposed to work, and they called entertainers 'players.' The Church taught that idleness was a sin, that players were idle and that it was idleness to watch them. But the closing of theaters in Roman times had not taken away people's appetite for comedy, tricks and tunes. The most lasting effect had been to _____, so that they had to wander in search of audience.

- ① let the players take part in the festivals
- ② employ entertainers for festivals
- ③ teach people not to be idle
- ④ supply players with new ethics
- ⑤ deprive players of a workplace

4. Microwave works mainly by agitating or shaking the molecules of water within the food. A molecule that shakes or vibrates more has more heat energy, that is, it gets hotter. The heat energy is transferred from each water molecule to the other molecules around it. The food cooks inside, rather than from the outside inwards as in a normal oven. The process also continues for a time after the microwaves are switched off. So _____.

- ① microwaves made by the magnetron are led along the hollow waveguide and into the general oven compartment
- ② the most likely place for microwaves to escape is around the door seal when this gets loose or broken
- ③ food from a microwave oven is left to stand for a time afterwards to finish cooking
- ④ the cooking can be paused for a short period by stopping the magnetron and revolving platter
- ⑤ the door is locked shut and can't be opened while the oven is working

5. 다음 글의 주제로 적절한 것은?

Although Albert Einstein's Theory of Relativity revolutionized physics, his mathematical models were based on the erroneous assumption that the universe is static—all the components are fixed in time and space. In order to maintain this view, when Einstein's equations predicted a universe in flux, he invented the "cosmological constant" to maintain the supposed constancy of the universe. Within ten years, the astronomer Edwin Hubble discovered that the universe was expanding, causing Einstein to abandon the idea of the cosmological constant. Almost a century later, physicists have discovered that some unknown force is apparently pushing the universe apart, leading some scientists to conclude that Einstein's "cosmological constant" may in fact exist.

- ① The observations of Hubble severely damaged the Theory of Relativity.
- ② One of Einstein's most significant discoveries was the cosmological constant.
- ③ Einstein's Theory of Relativity is fundamentally flawed.
- ④ The cosmological constant, while erroneously derived, may actually play a part in describing the universe.
- ⑤ Physicists today still make use of Einstein's cosmological constant to describe the universe.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (6~7)

Elizabeth Barret Browning, a feminist writer of the Victorian Era, used her poetry and prose to take on a wide range of issues facing her society, including "the woman questions." In her long poem *Aurora Leigh*, she explores this question as she portrays both the growth of the artist and the growth of the woman within. Aurora Leigh is not a traditional Victorian woman—she is well-educated and self-sufficient. In the poem, Browning argues that the limitations placed on woman in contrast to the freedom men enjoy should incite women to rise up and effect a change in their circumstances. Browning's writing, including *Aurora Leigh*, helped to pave the way for major social change in women's lives.

6. 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은?

It can be inferred from the passage that the author believes the traditional Victorian woman _____.

- ① wrote poetry
- ② was portrayed accurately in *Aurora Leigh*
- ③ was not well-educated
- ④ fought for social change
- ⑤ had a public role in society

7. 밑줄 친 effect의 문맥상 의미와 같은 것은?

- ① imitate ② cause ③ result
- ④ disturb ⑤ prevent

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (8~11)

8. David decided to efface some lines from his manuscript.

- ① enlighten ② appreciate ③ construe
④ recite ⑤ erase

9. Including several interviews with the residents who used to mine but now suffer from asthma, the documentary delves into coal mining issues in the suburban area of Ontario.

- ① discourse ② corroborate ③ explicate
④ converse ⑤ investigate

10. The Polish coach admits he would love to emulate the Frenchman by taking charge of 1,000 matches at the same club.

- ① imitate ② comfort ③ excruciate
④ substantiate ⑤ announce

11. We've got a new junior assistant, fresh from law school. He's very idealistic—still wet behind the ears.

- ① an optimist ② a rookie
③ a misfit ④ a functionary
⑤ a troublemaker

※ 문맥상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은? (12~13)

12. According to dental researchers, a vaccine that could significantly reduce the number of microorganisms thought to cause cavities will soon be ready for human trials. Consequently, _____.

- ① cavity prevention programs may soon be eliminated
② immunization of test animals will no longer be necessary
③ children will be able to consume more sugary foods and drinks
④ long-term protection against tooth decay could soon be available on the market
⑤ microorganisms related to tooth cavities will not respond to the vaccine

13. When you observe peaceful, relaxed people, you find that when they are feeling good, they are very grateful. They understand that both positive and negative feelings come and go, and that there will come a time when they won't be feeling so good. To happy people, this is okay, it's the way of things. They accept the _____ of passing feelings.

- ① vengeance ② indolence ③ inevitability
④ reluctance ⑤ expulsion

※ 어법상 옳지 않은 것은? (14~16)

14. ① At certain times may this door be left unlocked.
② Eloquent though she was, she could not persuade him.
③ So vigorously did he protest that they reconsidered his case.
④ The sea has its currents, as do the river and the lake.
⑤ Only in this way is it possible to explain their actions.

15. Sometimes there is nothing you can do ① to stop yourself falling ill. But if you lead a healthy life, you will probably be able to get better ② much more quickly. We can all avoid ③ doing things that we know ④ damages the body, such as smoking cigarettes, drinking too much alcohol or ⑤ taking harmful drugs.

16. My ① art history professors prefer Michelangelo's painting ② to viewing his sculpture, although Michelangelo ③ himself was ④ more proud of the ⑤ latter.

17. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 단어가 순서대로 짝지어진 것은?

Ancient navigation relied on the sun, and therefore depended on fair weather; overcast skies could mean extensive delays or worse. The contingencies of weather paired with the lack of more sophisticated navigational tools meant that the Greeks and other ancient Mediterranean civilizations were forced to (A)_____ their exploration; trade relations were mostly limited to closely surrounding islands and coasts. Eventually, sailors were able to venture farther out using celestial navigations, which used the positions of the stars relative to the movement of the ship for direction. But even then, few captains dared to travel too far beyond the sight of coastlines for fear of unfavorable currents carrying ships off course into more dangerous waters. Finally, the introduction of the compass to Europe (B)_____ the age of explorations and paved the way for future Western European empires.

(A)

(B)

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| ① restrict | circumvented |
| ② expedite | recorded |
| ③ circumscribe | ignited |
| ④ ban | depicted |
| ⑤ facilitate | spurred |

※ 어법상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은? (18~19)

18. _____ test positive for antibiotics when tanker trucks arrive at a milk processing plant, according to the Federal Law, the entire truckload must be discarded.

- ① Should milk ② If milk ③ If milk is
④ Were milk ⑤ Milk will

19. The sales industry is one _____ constant interaction is required, so good social skills are a must.

- ① but which ② in which ③ those which
④ which ⑤ what

20. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 'it'이 의미하는 것은?

For me as a person and a businesswoman every day is a challenge that needs to be faced. History has taught me that if I am to achieve my goals, I should never set limits for myself. I believe it is within each and everyone of us to achieve greatness.

- ① a businesswoman ② every day
③ a challenge ④ history
⑤ to achieve greatness