

해커스패스닷컴 공무원 학원

5월 독해/어휘 특강

- 서울시 9급 기출
- 해커스 고난도 독해
- 해커스 공무원 기본 어휘

1부: 2011년 서울시 9급 기출

1. 다음 밑줄과 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

How does he explain the plight of the oil-hungry nations?

- ① strange circumstance
- ② happy realization
- ③ bad situation
- ④ final decision
- ⑤ hazard decision

2. 다음 밑줄과 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

“Desertification threatens 20 percent of the already dry Middle East and North Africa, pushing many states to invest in African farmland to feed growing populations,” said Wadid Erian of the Arab Centre for the Studies of Arid Zones and Dry Lands. Dwindling arable land and mounting food insecurity could exacerbate existing conflicts and deter investment in a region where economic marginalization has long driven unrest.

- ① aggravate
- ② justify
- ③ linger
- ④ proscribe
- ⑤ underestimate

3. 화자(“I”)가 자신을 보이지 않는 인간이라고 말하는 이유는?

I am an invisible man. No, I am not a spook like those who haunted Edgar Allen Poe; nor am I one of your Hollywood movie ectoplasms. I am a man of substance, of flesh and bone, fiber and liquids - and I might even be said to possess a mind. I am invisible, understand, simply because people refuse to see me. Like the bodiless heads you see sometimes in circus sideshows, it is as though I have been surrounded by mirrors of hard, distorted glass. When they approach me, they see only my surroundings, themselves, or figments of their imagination - indeed, everything and anything except me.

- ① Because he is physically transparent.
- ② Because he is a ghost.
- ③ Because he is reflected by distorting mirrors.
- ④ Because his real self is neglected by other people.
- ⑤ Because he lives in the complicated surroundings.

4. 다음 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

Sometimes, the minute you are asked to write about a significant experience, the very incident will flash to mind _____. In many other cases, however, you will need more time for your memories to surface.

- ① tardily
- ② gradually
- ③ immediately
- ④ coherently
- ⑤ helplessly

5. 다음 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

Children seem to assume that everything has some purpose related to people. For instance, when asked, "Why is there snow?", a child will answer that snow exist "so children can play in it." I remember once telling my eight-year-old son Brian, who was keenly interested in outer space, that astronomers had found a moon. "But Daddy," he replied, "I thought Pluto was too cold for anything to live there." I told him that was right. He asked, "Well, why would Pluto have a moon if there is no one there to see it?" In his view, _____.

- ① moons exist only to entertain people
- ② a moon must be a place where people can play
- ③ only Pluto has a moon where there is no one there
- ④ Pluto's moon is invisible to the inhabitants of Pluto
- ⑤ Pluto has no right to exist because no one can live there

※※다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. [6 ~ 7]

What do Europeans really want? Lower taxes? Longer holidays? More chocolate? We may soon find out thanks to a new innovation in the European Union: citizens' initiatives. Meant to bring everyday Europeans closer to the E.U. institutions that govern them in distant Brussels, the direct democracy experiment allows citizens to sling their concerns onto the E.U. agenda. The principle is simple: if campaigners muster 1 million signatures for a proposal, they can ask the European Commission, the E.U.'s executive branch, to write new legislation. "This is all about taking the E.U. outside of the Brussels beltway and giving it full democratic expression," said Maros Sefcovic, the E.U. commissioner in charge of putting the proposal into place, "The E.U. often stands accused of complexity and detachment from its citizens. Fostering a lively cross-border debate about what we are doing in Brussels will lead to better rule-making, inspired by the grass roots."

6. The present E.U. system is problematic because _____.

- ① it is relatively alienated from the ordinary European people
- ② it has tyrannized every day European people over the years
- ③ it has not accepted the legislative petition from the citizens
- ④ it has prospered as an exemplary democratic experiment
- ⑤ it has achieved more advanced democracy than each specific European country

7. What is needed for the grass root legislative petition?

- ① The approval by the E.U. institutions
- ② One million European citizens who approve of the proposal
- ③ Taking the E.U. headquarters out of the Brussels beltway
- ④ Downsizing the E.U. institutions
- ⑤ A lively cross-border debate

2부: 해커스 고난도 독해 문제

1. 빈칸에 들어갈 내용으로 가정 적절한 것은?

The Tempest is a 17th-century play about a banished sorcerer's relationship with two creatures inhabiting an island. The Tempest may first appear to be a magical story about the sorcerer's forgiveness, but a deeper reading suggests that Shakespeare meant to use the native inhabitants' rebellion against the sorcerer's "invasion" as a metaphor for the actions of colonial powers. Interpreted in this manner, The Tempest becomes a treatise on colonialism that _____.

- ① talks about sorcery in the 17th century
- ② discusses how the native islanders welcomed visitors
- ③ examines the prevailing political situation at the time
- ④ explains the lack of sophistication found in colonial life

2. space program에 관해서 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은 무엇인가?

Given that the technology needed to take people outside the Earth's atmosphere is commercially reproducible, space tourism has become a contemporary status symbol for the incredibly rich. Guy Laliberte, billionaire founder of Cirque de Soleil, was the latest entrepreneur to hand over the \$20 million necessary for a twelve-day expedition at the International Space Station and aboard a Russian Soyuz spacecraft. The main attraction of these trips to passengers are the ability to see the blackness of space firsthand and to gaze at stars without their distinctive twinkle.

- ① It is regarded as a scientific pursuit.
- ② It is a way for participants to display their wealth.
- ③ It has only been attempted by Russian billionaires.
- ④ It is simulated at the International Space Station.

3. Audrey the Komodo dragon에 관해서 일치하는 것은 무엇인가?

At an Indonesian zoo, a large female Komodo dragon, a venomous species of lizard, has become an object of intense curiosity after it laid twenty eggs despite having no contact with a male counterpart. Reports say that Audrey, the reptile, could become the first female Komodo dragon to yield offspring without the benefit of male companionship. An alert zoo attendant inadvertently came across the eggs while he was feeding Audrey in her enclosure. Another female Komodo dragon was reported to have reproduced asexually five years ago, but none of its eggs ever hatched.

- ① It has laid more eggs than any other lizard.
- ② It is the first Komodo dragon to lay an egg asexually.
- ③ Its popularity at the Indonesian zoo has long been established.
- ④ Its eggs were stumbled upon unexpectedly.

3부: 해커스 공무원 어휘

1-10 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 어휘를 선택하시오.

1. A: I can't thank you enough for your advice.

B: Don't _____ it. It's my pleasure.

- ① mention
- ② remember
- ③ discuss
- ④ introduce

2. A: Why do you have a sleeping bag out?

B: I'm _____ for a camping trip this weekend.

- ① preparing
- ② setting
- ③ loading
- ④ offering

3. A: We're seven people short in our department.

B: You need to _____ additional personnel for your team.

- ① hire
- ② let
- ③ show
- ④ pass

4. A: Have you seen Casey today?

B: I _____ so, in the cafeteria this morning.

- ① think
- ② hope
- ③ wish
- ④ feel

5. A: Is there a pharmacy nearby.

B: If you go _____ for fifty meters, you'll see one on the left.

- ① straight
- ② forward
- ③ beyond
- ④ near

6. People just learning to cook will find a _____ with step-by-step instructions particularly helpful.

- ① portion
- ② mixture
- ③ recipe
- ④ serving

7. Efforts are ongoing to find long-term _____ to problems associated with illegal immigration.

- ① solutions
- ② functions
- ③ reactions
- ④ motions

8. The moving company specializes in _____ office fixtures and equipment for companies that are relocating.

- ① distributing
- ② transporting
- ③ deporting
- ④ transmitting

9. For most people, a house and a car are the most expensive _____ they will ever make.

- ① budgets
- ② purchases
- ③ finances
- ④ accounts

10. If the gubernatorial hopeful wins the vote in the state's urban districts, his chances for _____ are good.

- ① inception
- ② decision
- ③ conviction
- ④ election